

CODEBOOK
MultiIssue Event Project (04/08/04)

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Variable Label</u>	<u>Description</u>
1	EVENTID	ID number of multiissue event.
2	NUMARTS	Number of articles on multiissue event.
3	EVNTDATE	Beginning Date of multiissue event.
3a	EVNTYEAR	Year event took place
4	EVNTLOC	Location of Multiissue Event (City/State)
5	EVENTCU	Is there any indication that the multiissue event took place on or near a College or University? Yes/No?
5a	EVENTDU	Dummy code variable 5 (yes=1, no=0)
6	EVNTPLAC	If yes, please indicate college/university name (Text Field)
Narrative		
7	WHO	Who was mentioned as participating in the multiissue event? (Text Field)
8	WHERE	Where did the multiissue event take place? (Text Field)
9	WHEN	When did the multiissue event take place? (Text Field)
10	WHATHA	What happened during the multiissue event? (Text Field)
Time & Place		
11a	TIMERPT	Was the exact time that the multiissue event began reported? Yes/No? Code as dummy variable (yes=1, no=0)
11	TIMESTRT	Reported time that multiissue event started. (Exact Time)

12	TIMESTEST	Regardless of if the exact time of the multiissue event is reported, use the following list to estimate the starting time (when exact time is reported, fit the value from variable 11 into this list): <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Morning 7-11:59 am 2. Afternoon 12-4:59 pm 3. Evening 5-9:59 pm 4. Late Night 10 pm-2:59 am 5. Early Morning 3-6:59 am
13a	LENGREP	Was the exact length of the multiissue event reported? Yes/No? Code as dummy variable (yes=1, no=0)
13	LENGTH	Reported length of multiissue event in hours. (Exact Number)
14	LENGEST	Regardless of if the exact length of the multiissue event is reported, use the following list to estimate the length (when exact length is reported, fit the value from variable 13 into this list): <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. 0-59 min 2. 1-1:59 hours 3. 2-3:59 hours 4. 4-24 hours 5. More than 24 hours
15	DAYSEST	If the multiissue event lasted more than 24 hours, estimate the number of days the multiissue event lasted.
16	STARTDAY	Indicate the day of the week on which the multiissue event began. (Text Field)
17	PLACE	Multiissue event began on or off campus? On/Off?
17a	PLACEDUM	Dummy code variable 17 (on=1, off=0)
18	FRAT	Multiissue event began on or near fraternities and sororities houses? Yes/No?
18a	FRATDUM	Dummy code variable 18 (yes=1, no=0)
19	REGPLC	Any mention that the multiissue event occurred in place where previous multiissue events occurred? Yes/No?
19a	REGPLCD	Dummy code variable 19 (yes=1, no=0)

20	ANNUAL	Multiissue event is part of an annual sequence of similar multiissue events (multiissue event does not necessary have to happen every year)? Yes/No?
20a	ANNULDU	Dummy code variable 20 (yes=1, no=0)
21	LAST WEEK	Was there mention of a similar multiissue event within the past week? Yes/No?
21a	LSTWKDU	Dummy code variable 21 (yes=1, no=0)
Context		
22	PARTFUNC	Was the multiissue event part of another function/gathering, such as a Spring Festival, Sports event, Halloween, etc.? Yes/No?
22a	PTFUNCDU	Dummy code variable 22 (yes=1, no=0)
23	BIGFUNC	Indicate the official name and nature of the function/gathering. (Text Field)
	RECODE	The next seven questions ask you to recode question 23, the type of the event, into one of seven categories. The event should only fit into one category. Code the question 1 if the event fits in the category. Code the rest of the categories 0.
23a	LOCAL	Local event (Poly Royal, Arts Festival, Rancho Chico Days, Pioneer Days). (yes=1, no=0)
23b	HOLIDAY	Holiday (Halloween, New Year's Eve, Mardi Gras). (yes=1, no=0)
23c	SPORTS	Sporting Event (Football, Basketball game). (yes=1, no=0)
23d	CALENDER	Calendar events (Spring Carnival, End of semester, First snow fall). (yes=1, no=0)
23e	GREEK	Greek sponsored event (Greekweek). (yes=1, no=0)
23f	SOCIAL	Social event (Dance, Bloc Party). (yes=1, no=0)
23g	OTHER	Other (N.E.C). (yes=1, no=0)
23h	PROTEST	Protest event (yes=1, no=0) If yes, answer questions 110-115

24	LAST YEAR	Was there a similar multiissue event that corresponded with this particular function/gathering in previous years? Yes/No?
24a	LAST YRDU	Dummy code variable 24 (yes=1, no=0)
25	WYEAR	If yes, what year (if multiple years, code the most recent)?
26	CKDWNUN	Was there any mention of a University crackdown on alcohol in the period preceding the multiissue event? Yes/No?
26a	CKDWNDU	Dummy code variable 26 (yes=1, no=0)
27	WHENCKD	If yes, use the category scheme below to report when the crackdown occurred. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Within one week 2. Within one month 3. Within one year 4. Greater than one year
28	CRKDNPR	Is there any mention that police action occurred immediately before the multiissue event began (For example, police tried to break up a party which led to a riot)? Yes/No?
28a	CKDNPRD	Dummy code variable 28 (yes=1, no=0)
29	CKDWNPO	Was there a mention of a police action aimed at targeting alcohol use associated with the multiissue event (For example, the police confiscated kegs from a party)? Yes/No?
29a	CKDWPOD	Dummy code variable 29 (yes=1, no=0)
30	DRUNKPAR	Was there any mention of drinking among the participants of the event? Yes/No?
30a	DRNKPARD	Dummy code variable 30 (yes=1, no=0)
31	UNDRAGE	Is there any indication of there having been underage drinking by any of the participants? Yes/No?
31a	UNDRAGD	Dummy code variable 31 (yes=1, no=0)

32	SCOPE	Was the main multiissue event limited to a single location or did it take place at multiple locations? Single/Multiple?
32a	SCOPEДУ	Dummy code variable 32 (multiple=1, single=0)
33	OTHER	Was there any mention of other, minor multiissue events that took place at other locations and were not linked directly to the main multiissue event? Yes/No?
33a	OTHERDU	Dummy code variable 33 (yes=1, no=0)
33b	OTHERDES	If the answer to the previous question is yes, provide a brief description of the minor event, modeled on the who, where, when, what happened questions above (Text Field).

Participants

34	NUMPART	Was there an estimate of number of participants? Yes/No?
34a	NUMPRTD	Dummy code variable 34 (yes=1, no=0)
35	FIRSTSRC	Identify source of estimate. (Text Field)
	RECODE	The next three questions ask you to recode question 35, the source of the size estimate, into one of three categories. The source should only fit into one category. Code the question 1 if the source fits in the category. Code the rest of the categories 0.
35a	NEWSPAP	Newspaper. (yes=1, no=0)
35b	POLICE	Police. (yes=1, no=0)
35c	OTHER	Other. (yes=1, no=0)
36	FIRSTNUM	Number of participants reported. (If it is a range, take the lowest number). (Exact Number)
37	NUMEST	Regardless of if the exact number of participants is reported, use the following list to estimate the number (when exact number is reported, fit the value from variable 36 into this list): <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Small, few, handful 1-9 2. Group 10-24 3. Large gathering 25-99 4. Hundreds, mass, mob 100-999 5. Thousands 1,000+

38a	SECNUMD	Was there a second source for the exact number of participants? Yes/No? Code as dummy variable (yes=1, no=0)
38	SECNUM	If there is a second source with a different estimate of the number of participants, enter the number of participants identified by second source (If it is a range, take the lowest number). (Exact Number)
38b	SECEST	Fit the value from variable 38 into the following category: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Small, few, handful 1-9 2. Group 10-24 3. Large gathering 25-99 4. Hundreds, mass, mob 100-999 5. Thousands 1,000+
39	SECSRC	Identify Source of second estimate. (Text Field)
	RECODE	The next three questions ask you to recode question 39, the source of the second size estimate, into one of three categories. The source should only fit into one category. Code the question 1 if the source fits in the category. Code the rest of the categories 0.
39a	NEWSPAP	Newspaper. (yes=1, no=0)
39b	POLICE	Police. (yes=1, no=0)
39c	OTHER	Other. (yes=1, no=0)
40	WHOPART	Mention of participants including people other than students that were directly involved in the multiissue event (For example, other sports fans at a sporting event)? Yes/No?
40a	WHOPTDU	Dummy code variable 40 (yes=1, no=0)
41	NAMEWHO	If Yes, list kinds of people. List as many descriptors as possible separated by commas. (Text Field)

	RECODE	The next five questions ask you to recode question 41, the type of participants, into one of five categories. Because an event may have multiple types of participants, you should code the question 1 if the participant type described was mentioned in question 41, and 0 if the participant type was not.
41a	YOUTH	Youths. (yes=1, no=0)
41b	ADULTS	Adults (Alumni). (yes=1, no=0)
41c	FANS	Fans. (yes=1, no=0)
41d	OOT	Out of Towners. (yes=1, no=0)
41e	OTHER	Other (N.E.C). (yes=1, no=0)
42	BYSTAND	Was there any mention of bystanders present observing the multiissue event, but not taking part in it (For example, neighbors, residents, storeowners)? Yes/No?
42a	BYSTNDDU	Dummy code variable 42 (yes=1, no=0)
43	KNDBYST	If Yes, the list the kinds of bystanders mentioned, separated by commas. (Text Field)
	RECODE	The next five questions ask you to recode question 43, the type of bystanders, into one of five categories. Because an event may have multiple types of bystanders, you should code the question 1 if the bystander type described was mentioned in question 43, and 0 if the bystander type was not.
43a	RESIDENTS	Residents/Neighbors. (yes=1, no=0)
43b	WORK	Commercial (Employees, Store owners). (yes=1, no=0)
43c	STUDENTS	Students/Fraternity members. (yes=1, no=0)
43d	SPECT	Spectators/Witnesses. (yes=1, no=0)
43e	OTHER	Other (N.E.C). (yes=1, no=0)
44	FRATMEM	Was there any mention of fraternity/sorority members participating in the multiissue event? Yes/No?
44a	FRTMDU	Dummy code variable 44 (yes=1, no=0)

45	NONWHITE	Was there any mention of nonwhites participating in the multiissue event? Yes/No?
45a	NONWHTD	Dummy code variable 45 (yes=1, no=0)
46	TYPENW	If yes, list the nonwhite racial/ethnic groups that participated in the event (For example, Hispanics, Blacks). (Text Field)
46a	RACERC	If question 45 is yes, recode black=1, other=0.
47	TYPESEX	Was there any mention of females participating in the multiissue event? Yes/No?
47a	TYPESXDU	Dummy code variable 47 (yes=1, no=0)
48	ARRESTS	Any mention of arrests? Yes/No?
48a	ARSTDU	Dummy code variable 48 (yes=1, no=0)
49	NONSTAR	Was there any mention of nonstudents being arrested for their participation in the multiissue event? Yes/No?
49a	NONSTDU	Dummy code variable 49 (yes=1, no=0)
50	NONREAR	Was there any mention of nonresidents being arrested for their participation in the multiissue event? Yes/No?
50a	NONRARD	Dummy code variable 50 (yes=1, no=0)
51a	NUMARDU	Was the exact number of arrests reported? Yes/No? Code as dummy variable (yes=1, no=0)
51	NUMARST	Number of arrests reported. (Exact Number)
52	NUMAREST	Regardless of if the exact number of arrests are reported, use the following list to estimate the number of arrests (when exact number is reported, fit the value from variable 51 into this list): <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Small, few 1-4 2. Group 5-19 3. Many 20-99 4. Large 100+
53	CHARGE	Was there any mention of the charges lodged against those who were arrested? Yes/No?
53a	CHRGDU	Dummy code variable 53 (yes=1, no=0)

54	CHARGES	List all of the charges mentioned separated by commas. (Test Field)
	RECODE	The next seventeen questions ask you to recode question 54, the type of charges brought against participants, into 17 categories. Because an event may have multiple types of charges, you should code the question 1 if the charges described in the question were mentioned in question 54, and 0 if the charges were not.
54a	POLASSUL	Assaulting a police officer. (yes=1, no=0)
54b	DISORD	Disorderly conduct. (yes=1, no=0)
54c	RIOT	Rioting: (Inciting to riot, first degree riot, class B riot, rioting with a deadly weapon, felony riot, mob action, participating in a riot). (yes=1, no=0)
54d	DISPERSE	Failure to disperse. (yes=1, no=0)
54e	RESIST	Resisting arrest. (yes=1, no=0)
54f	INTERFERE	Interfering with police/officials: (interfering with official acts, interfering with administration of laws, obstruction of government administration, crossing police lines, stealing police barricades, failure to obey an officer, interfering with a firefighter). (yes=1, no=0)
54g	PUBORDER	General public order violations: (breach of peace, criminal mischief, misconduct in an emergency, reckless conduct, reckless conflict, reckless endangerment, criminal trespass, trespassing). (yes=1, no=0)
54h	PROPDAM	General property damage and theft: (burglary, vandalism, looting, possession of stolen property, criminal damage to property, receiving stolen property, destruction of private property, unauthorized use of property, possession of criminal tools, grand larceny, malicious burglary). (yes=1, no=0)
54i	WEAPONS	Weapons: (carrying concealed weapons, illegal use of weapons, illegal possession of firearms, assault with a deadly weapon, brandishing a handgun, possession of brass knuckles, concealed weapons). (yes=1, no=0)

54j	NUISANCE	Nuisance violations: (streaking, public indecency, graffiti, littering, lewd and lascivious behavior, public nuisance, misdemeanor, loud music, jaywalking, wearing no shirt, noise violations, unauthorized use of a litter receptacle, falsification, air pollution.). (yes=1, no=0)
54k	ASSAULT	Assault: (2 nd degree assault, aggravated assault, 3 rd degree assault, fighting, battery., aggravated battery, felonious assault, vehicular assault, disorderly crowding and jostling.). (yes=1, no=0)
54l	ARSON	Arson: (setting fires, kindling a fire). (yes=1, no=0)
54m	ALCNM	Alcohol Violations, Non Minor: (operating a tavern without a license, public drunkenness, open container violations, under-aged drinking, public drinking, alcohol violations, possession of alcohol, selling alcohol to minors). (yes=1, no=0)
54n	ALCMN	Alcohol Violations involving Minors: (furnishing alcohol to minors, unlicensed sale of alcohol to minors, underage drinking, selling alcohol to minors). (yes=1, no=0)
54o	DRUG	Drug Violations: (possession of controlled drugs, possession of drug paraphernalia, drug abuse). (yes=1, no=0)
54p	PLACE	Place violations: (hosting a large party, safety code violations, overcrowding a place of assembly, obstructing means of egress, maintaining a disorderly house). (yes=1, no=0)
54q	TRAFFIC	Traffic offenses: (driving with suspended license, drunk driving, DUI). (yes=1, no=0)
55	CITATIONS	Any mention of citations given out by police to participants (this includes discipline by university officials)? Yes/No?
55a	CITDU	Dummy code variable 55 (yes=1, no=0)
56a	NUMCTRD	Was the exact number of citations issued reported? Yes/No? Code as dummy variable (yes=1, no=0)
56	NUMCITED	Number of citations reported. (Exact Number)

57	NUMCTEST	Regardless of if the exact number of citations is reported, use the following list to estimate the number of citations (when exact number is reported, fit the value from variable 56 into this list): <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Small, few 1-4 2. Group 5-19 3. Many 20-99 4. Large 100+
58	CHARCITE	List all of the types of citations mentioned separated by commas. (Test Field)
	RECODE	The next seventeen questions ask you to recode question 58, the type of citations brought against participants, into 17 categories. Because an event may have multiple types of citations, you should code the question 1 if the charges described in the question were mentioned in question 58, and 0 if the charges were not.
58a	POLASSUL	Assaulting a police officer. (yes=1, no=0)
58b	DISORD	Disorderly conduct. (yes=1, no=0)
58c	RIOT	Rioting: (Inciting to riot, first degree riot, class B riot, rioting with a deadly weapon, felony riot, mob action, participating in a riot). (yes=1, no=0)
58d	DISPERSE	Failure to disperse. (yes=1, no=0)
58e	RESIST	Resisting arrest. (yes=1, no=0)
58f	INTERFERE	Interfering with police/officials: (interfering with official acts, interfering with administration of laws, obstruction of government administration, crossing police lines, stealing police barricades, failure to obey an officer, interfering with a firefighter). (yes=1, no=0)
58g	PUBORDER	General public order violations: (breach of peace, criminal mischief, misconduct in an emergency, reckless conduct, reckless conflict, reckless endangerment, criminal trespass, trespassing). (yes=1, no=0)
58h	PROPDAM	General property damage and theft: (burglary, vandalism, looting, possession of stolen property, criminal damage to property, receiving stolen property, destruction of private property, unauthorized use of property, possession of criminal tools, grand larceny, malicious burglary). (yes=1, no=0)

58i	WEAPONS	Weapons: (carrying concealed weapons, illegal use of weapons, illegal possession of firearms, assault with a deadly weapon, brandishing a handgun, possession of brass knuckles, concealed weapons). (yes=1, no=0)
58j	NUISANCE	Nuisance violations: (streaking, public indecency, graffiti, littering, lewd and lascivious behavior, public nuisance, misdemeanor, loud music, jaywalking, wearing no shirt, noise violations, unauthorized use of a litter receptacle, falsification, air pollution.). (yes=1, no=0)
58k	ASSUALT	Assault: (2 nd degree assault, aggravated assault, 3 rd degree assault, fighting, battery., aggravated battery, felonious assault, vehicular assault, disorderly crowding and jostling.). (yes=1, no=0)
58l	ARSON	Arson: (setting fires, kindling a fire). (yes=1, no=0)
58m	ALCNM	Alcohol Violations, Non Minor: (operating a tavern without a license, public drunkenness, open container violations, under-aged drinking, public drinking, alcohol violations, possession of alcohol, selling alcohol to minors). (yes=1, no=0)
58n	ALCMN	Alcohol Violations involving Minors: (furnishing alcohol to minors, unlicensed sale of alcohol to minors, underage drinking, selling alcohol to minors). (yes=1, no=0)
58o	DRUG	Drug Violations: (possession of controlled drugs, possession of drug paraphernalia, drug abuse). (yes=1, no=0)
58p	PLACE	Place violations: (hosting a large party, safety code violations, overcrowding a place of assembly, obstructing means of egress, maintaining a disorderly house). (yes=1, no=0)
58q	TRAFFIC	Traffic offenses: (driving with suspended license, drunk driving, DUI). (yes=1, no=0)
59	INJURED	Was there any mention of nonpolice participants being injured? Yes/No?
59b	INJUDU	Dummy code variable 59 (yes=1, no=0)
60a	INREP	Was the exact number of injuries reported? Yes/No? Code as dummy variable (yes=1, no=0)

60	NUMINJ	Number of injuries reported. (Exact Number)
61	ESTINJ	Regardless of if the exact number of injuries is reported, use the following list to estimate the number of injuries (when exact number is reported, fit the value from variable 61 into this list): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Few 1-4 2. Group 5-19 3. Many 20+
62	HOSPITAL	Was there any mentioned of participants being taken to the hospital for treatment (either treated and released or overnight stay)? Yes/No?
62a	HOSPDUM	Dummy code variable 62 (yes=1, no=0)
63a	NUMHOSD	Was the exact number of people hospitalized reported? Yes/No? Code as dummy variable (yes=1, no=0)
63	NUMHOSP	Number of people reported hospitalized. (Exact number)
64	ESTHOSP	Regardless of if the exact number of people hospitalized is reported, use the following list to estimate the number of people hospitalized (when exact number is reported, fit the value from variable 11 into this list): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Few 1-4 2. Group 5-19 3. Many 20+
65	TYPEINJ	If there is any mention of the kinds of injuries to participants, list them separated by commas. (Text Field)
	RECODE	Using the data from question 65, answer the following four questions.
65a	NUMIN	Number of injuries mentioned. (Exact Number)
65b	MAJOR	Any mention of major injuries? (Struck by car, shot) (yes=1, no=0)
65c	MINOR	Any mention of minor injuries? (neck pains, bloody nose) (yes=1, no=0)
65d	NONLETH	Any mention of injuries as a result of less-than-lethal weapons by police? (Tear gas injury, asthma attack-pepper spray) (yes=1, no=0)

- 66 PARTACT List any of the activities/action statements of participants during the multiissue event that are mentioned. Be sure to list **all** of the activities of the participants described in the article(s). These might include taunting police; attacking police; setting off fireworks; setting a bonfire; jumping over it; throwing objects such as eggs, bottles, cans and rocks; breaking windows of police cars and other cars, damaging property, singing, sitting in the street, looting businesses, etc. List all such activities separated by commas. (Text Field)
- 66a VERBALAB Any mention that participants engaged in verbal confrontation with the Police/Authorities? (Verbal, obscene gestures, mooned) (yes=1, no=0)
- 66b PHYSAB Any mention that participants engaged in physical confrontation with the Police/Authorities? (fighting, assaulted) (yes=1, no=0)
- 66c OBJECTPO Any mention that participants threw objects at the Police/Authorities? (yes=1, no=0)
- 66d OBJECTS Any mention that participants threw objects but without any target mentioned? (yes=1, no=0)
- 66e DISRUPT Any mention that participants engaged in disruptive collective action? (Stormed/marched towards police, set up barricades, blocked street/traffic, linked arms, marched, sat in street) (yes=1, no=0)
- 66f LEAVE Any mention that participants failed to heed police calls for dispersal (including failure to leave a party)? If 84a is coded 0, then this should always be coded 0) (yes=1, no=0)
- 66g CELEBRAT Any mention of participants engaging in celebratory collective action? (partied in houses/dorms, mosh pit, crowd surfing, emptied bars, jumped from trees into crowds, dancing, singing, destroyed goalposts/nets, streaked, swarmed field/court) (yes=1, no=0)
- 66h INTCON Any mention of internal conflict among participants? (fistfights, snowball fights, verbal abuse, cut each other, spitting, run the gauntlet) (yes=1, no=0)

66i	BONFIRE	Any mention that participants lit fires (bonfires, trash, furniture, dumpster, trees) (yes=1, no=0)
66j	FIREWORK	Any mention that participants lit firecrackers during the event? (yes=1, no=0)
67	CHANTS	Was there any mention of participants chanting during the multiissue event? Yes/No?
67a	CHANTSDU	Dummy code variable 67 (yes=1, no=0)
68	TYPECH	If yes, list what they chanted. (Text Field)
69	SIGNS/BAN	Was there any mention of signs/banners displayed by the participants? Yes/No?
69a	SIGNSDU	Dummy code variable 69 (yes=1, no=0)
70	TYPESB	If yes, list what was on the signs/banners, separated by commas. (Text Field)
 Police		
71	POLICE	Was there any mention of any police and/or security guards present at the multiissue event? Yes/No?
71a	POLICEDU	Dummy code variable 71 (yes=1, no=0)
72a	EXTPOLDU	Was the exact number of police present reported? Yes/No? Code as dummy variable (yes=1, no=0)
72	NUMTOT	If yes, what was the largest number of police/security guards reported at the multiissue event. (Exact Number)
73	TOTALEST	Regardless of if the exact number of police is reported, use the following list to estimate the number of police (when exact number is reported, fit the value from variable 73 into this list): <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Few 1-4 2. Group 5-24 3. Large 25-99 4. Mass 100+
74	CITYPOL	Was there any mention of city/local police present at the multiissue event? Yes/No?
74a	CTYPOLDU	Dummy code variable 74 (yes=1, no=0)

75	UNIVPOL	Was there any mention of university police/officials present at the multiissue event? Yes/No?
75a	UNVPOLDU	Dummy code variable 75 (yes=1, no=0)
76	OTHERPOL	Was there any mention of participation by police from outside jurisdictions at the multiissue event? Yes/No?
76a	OTHERDU	Dummy code variable 76 (yes=1, no=0)
77	WHOPOL	If yes, list the names of the other jurisdictions from which outside police were drawn. Use both names of jurisdictions and levels (e.g. state, county,). List all separated by commas. (Text Field)
	RECODE	Using the data from question 77, answer the following five questions.
77a	NUMAGEN	How many outside agencies were called in? (Exact Number)
77b	STATPOL	Were State Police called? (yes=1, no=0)
77c	COUNTY	Were County Police called? (yes=1, no=0)
77d	LOCAL	Were other local agencies called? (yes=1, no=0)
77e	SPECIAL	Were special agencies called? (e.g. Swat teams, Liquor Commissions, National Guard) (yes=1, no=0)
78	SECURITY	Was there any mention of security guards present at the multiissue event? Yes/No?
78a	SECDUM	Dummy code variable 78 (yes=1, no=0)
79	POLINJ	Is there any mention of police being injured in the multiissue event? Yes/No?
79a	POLINDUM	Dummy code variable 79 (yes=1, no=0)
80a	EXINJPODU	Was the exact number of police injured reported? Yes/No? Code as dummy variable (yes=1, no=0)
80	INJPOLNM	Number of injuries reported. (Exact Number)

81	ESTPOLIN	Regardless of if the exact number of police injured is reported, use the following list to estimate the number of police injured (when exact number is reported, fit the value from variable 80 into this list): <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Few 1-4 2. Group 5-19 3. Many 20+
82	KDNPOLIN	If there is mention of police injuries, then list the kinds of injuries separated by commas. (Text Field)
	RECODE	Using the data from question 82, answer the following three questions.
82a	NUMIN	Number of injuries mentioned. (Exact Number)
82b	MAJOR	Any mention of major injuries? (Broken cheekbone) (yes=1, no=0)
82c	MINOR	Any mention of minor injuries? (neck pains, bloody nose) (yes=1, no=0)
83	POLACTS	List any of the activities/action statements of police during the event that are mentioned. Be sure to list all of the activities of the police described in the article(s). These might include wore riot gear, forming lines, using clubs, using water canons, dogs, tear gas, charging the crowd, etc. List all activities mentioned separated by commas. (Text Field)
	RECODE	Using the data from question 83, answer the following three questions.
83a	NONLETH	Any mention of police using less-than-lethal weapons? (Tear gas, Mace, Pepper Spray, Wooden/Rubber bullets, Knee-knockers, Water Hoses, Tear Gas, Pepper Spray, Smoke Bombs, Mace, Rubber Bullets, Plastic Pellets, Sting Ball Grenades, Pepper Mace) (yes=1, no=0)
83b	RIOTGEAR	Any mention of police using riot gear? (Visored Helmets, Shin/knee Pads, Chest protector, Padded Gloves, Steel-Toed Boots, Gas Mask) (yes=1, no=0)
83c	BAT/CLUB	Any mention of police using batons/clubs? (yes=1, no=0)
83d	DOGS	Any mention of police using dogs? (yes=1, no=0)

83e	COORD MVTs	Any mention of coordinated movements of police? (Formed line, advanced, retreated, held their ground, raided house, prevented fans from taking the field, blocked off street, created command center, held ground, stood ground, flooded avenue, closed streets, charged, chased, guarded, lined up and pushed back, cordoned off area, converged, manipulated the crowd, sealed off an area, marched methodically, walked down the street shoulder to shoulder) (yes=1, no=0)
83f	EQUIP	Any mention of equipment used to control event by police? (Horses, Helicopter, Tank, Armored car, Bicycles) (yes=1, no=0)
83g	ATTEMPT DISPERSE	Any mention of attempts by the police/officials to disperse the gathering (Do not code commands to disperse, but reports of efforts to disperse)? (Attempted to disperse, dispersed, forced to leave the area, broke up the crowd, scattered the crowd) (yes=1, no=0)
83h	FORCE	Any mention of use of physical force and/or assault against participants by police? (Clubs/Baton, hand-to-hand, dogs, fought with participants, broke up fights, hitting students, clubbed bystanders, threw people to the ground, clubbed participants, scuffled with combatants) (yes=1, no=0)
83i	HELP	Any report of calls by police for help/reinforcements (Only code if there are explicit references to calls for reinforcements. Do not use evidence of outside forces present)? (Called for help, called for reinforcements, radioed for additional officers, called for backup, beefed up patrols) (yes=1, no=0)
83j	LDSPEAK	Any report of use of a Loudspeaker used by the police to issue verbal commands? (yes=1, no=0)
83k	RESTRAIN	Any mention of restrained behavior on the part of police? (Monitored crowd, kept distance, watched crowd, refused to confront the crowd) (yes=1, no=0)

83l	CONFISC	Any mention of confiscation of property by police? (Kegs/Alcohol, Drugs, Money, Firearms) (yes=1, no=0)
83m	BREAKUP	Any mention of police attempt to break up parties? (yes=1, no=0)
84	DISPERSE	Was there any clear mention in the article(s) of the police commanding the participants to disperse? Yes/No?
84a	DSPRSEDU	Dummy code variable 84 (yes=1, no=0)
85	POLVID	Was there any mention that the police videotaped the multiissue event to identify participants? Yes/No?
85a	POLVDDU	Dummy code variable 85 (yes=1, no=0)
86	OUTVID	Was there any mention that police used videotape taken by others (media, bystanders) to identify participants? Yes/No?
86a	OUTVDDU	Dummy code variable 86 (yes=1, no=0)
 Firefighters		
87	FIREPRES	Was there any mention of the presence of firefighters? Yes/No?
87a	FFPRESDU	Dummy code variable 87 (yes=1, no=0)
88a	EXTNFFDU	Was the exact number of firefighters reported? Yes/No? Code as dummy variable (yes=1, no=0)
88	NUMFIRE	Number of firefighters reported. (Exact Number)
89	ESTFIRE	Regardless of if the exact number of firefighters is reported, use the following list to estimate the number of firefighters (when exact number is reported, fit the value from variable 89 into this list): 1. Few 1-4 2. Group 5-19 3. Many 20+
90	INJFIRE	Is there any mention of firefighters being injured in the multiissue event? Yes/No?
90a	INJFIREDU	Dummy code variable 90 (yes=1, no=0)

91a	EXTINFFD	Was the exact number of firefighters injured reported? Yes/No? Code as dummy variable (yes=1, no=0)
91	INJFIRENM	Number of injuries reported. (Exact Number)
92	KDNFFIN	If there is mention of firefighter injuries, then list the kinds of injuries separated by commas. (Text Field)
93	ESTFIRE	Regardless of if the exact number of firefighters injured is reported, use the following list to estimate the number of firefighters injured (when exact number is reported, fit the value from variable 92 into this list): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Few 1-4 2. Group 5-19 3. Many 20+

Others

94	PARA	Was there any mention of paramedics or EMS personnel being present? Yes/No?
94a	PARADUM	Dummy code variable 94 (yes=1, no=0)
95a	EXTNRED	Was the exact number of paramedics reported? Yes/No? Code as dummy variable (yes=1, no=0)
95	NUMPM	Number of paramedics reported. (Exact Number)
96	ESTPM	Regardless of if the exact number of paramedics is reported, use the following list to estimate the number of paramedics (when exact number is reported, fit the value from variable 95 into this list): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Few 1-4 2. Group 5-19 3. Many 20+

Outcomes

97	PROPDAM	Was there any mention of property damage? Yes/No?
97a	PRPDAMD	Dummy code variable 97 (yes=1, no=0)

- 98 WHATDAM If there was an indication of property damage list all damaged property that was mentioned. This might include windows, cars, stores, etc. List all property damage mentioned separated by commas. (Text Field)
- The next eight questions ask you to recode question 98, the type of property damaged, into 8 categories. Because an event may have multiple types of damage, you should code the question 1 if the damage described in the question was mentioned in question 98, and 0 if the damage was not.
- 98a POLVEH Police/Official vehicles. (patrol cars, firetrucks) (yes=1, no=0)
- 98b CARS Cars and other forms of transportation. (motorbikes, bicycles) (yes=1, no=0)
- 98c STORES Commercial buildings (stores, bars). (yes=1, no=0)
- 98d RESIDENT Residential/Housing. (yes=1, no=0)
- 98e TREES Tress. (yes=1, no=0)
- 98f MINOR Minor private property (furniture). (yes=1, no=0)
- 98g UNIV University property (goal posts). (yes=1, no=0)
- 98h PUBLIC Public property (streetsigns, traffic lights). (yes=1, no=0)
- 99a EXCTDMD Was the exact amount of property damage reported? Yes/No? Code as dummy variable (yes=1, no=0)
- 99 COSTDAM Dollar amount of damage reported. (Exact Amount)
- 100 ESTDAM Regardless of if the exact amount of property damage is reported, use the following list to estimate the amount of property damage (when exact amount is reported, fit the value from variable 99 into this list):
1. \$0-999
 2. \$1,000-24,999
 3. \$25,000-99,999
 4. \$100,000-999,999
 5. \$1 Million +

Character

For the next two variables, pick out descriptors used in the newspaper about the event or the atmosphere within which the event took place.

- | | | |
|------|-----------------|--|
| 101 | FRAME/
NOUNS | List all descriptors from the article(s) that were used to characterize the multiissue event as a whole, not individual activities within the event. These descriptors should be nouns and should not appear in variable 57. These might include riot, melee, party, uproar, fight, brawl, etc. (Text Field) |
| 102 | ATMOS/
ADJ | List all descriptors from the article(s) that were used to characterize the atmosphere within which the event took place. These descriptors should be adjectives and should not appear in variable 56. These might include celebratory, jubilant, despondent, festive, etc. (Text Field) |
| 103 | BRUTAL | Is there report of any allegations of police overreaction/brutality? Yes/No? |
| 103a | BRUTDUM | Dummy code variable 103 (yes=1, no=0) |
| 104 | BRUTNAM | If yes, list whether the accusers were bystanders or participants, or both. (Text Field) |
| | RECODE | The next three questions ask you to recode question 98, the accusers, into three categories. Only one of the following three questions can be coded 1. The rest should be 0. |
| 104a | PART | Participants. (yes=1, no=0) |
| 104b | BYSTAND | Bystanders (yes=1, no=0) |
| 104c | BOTH | Both participants and bystanders (yes=1, no=0) |
| 105 | BRUTCH | Is there any mention of formal charges of police brutality/misconduct brought against the police? Yes/No? |
| 105a | BRUTCHD | Dummy code variable 105 (yes=1, no=0) |
| 106 | BRUTWHO | If yes, list whether the people bringing charges were bystanders or participants, or both. (Text Field) |

	RECODE	The next three questions ask you to recode question 106, the accusers, into three categories. Only one of the following three questions can be coded 1. The rest should be 0.
106a	PART	Participants. (yes=1, no=0)
106b	BYSTAND	Bystanders (yes=1, no=0)
106c	BOTH	Both participants and bystanders (yes=1, no=0)
107	MILD	Is there any report of allegations that police underreacted, i.e. failed to use their power/authority to stop/control the multiissue event? Yes/No?
107a	MILDDU	Dummy code variable 107 (yes=1, no=0)
108	MILDNAM	If yes, list the people alleging mild conduct by the police, separated by commas if more than one. (Text Field)
	RECODE	The next seven questions ask you to recode question 108, the accusers of mild reaction, into 7 categories. Because an event may have multiple type accusers, you should code the question 1 if the accuser described in the question was mentioned in question 108, and 0 if the accuser was not.
108a	RESIDENTS	Residents (Neighbors) (yes=1, no=0)
108b	OFFICIAL	Town/University officials (Mayor, University Pres.) (yes=1, no=0)
108c	STUDENTS	Students (Nonparticipants) (yes=1, no=0)
108d	COMMER	Business owners/employees (yes=1, no=0)
108e	BYSTAND	Bystanders/victims (not including residents) (yes=1, no=0)
108f	PART	Participants of multiissue event (yes=1, no=0)
108g	OTHER	Others (N.E.C) (yes=1, no=0)
109	CODEID	
		The next set of variables pertain only to protest events
110	TARG	Was there a clearly identified target of the protest? (Yes=1, No=0)

110a, 110b	TARGID1, 2	<p>If the answer to 110 is yes, code the target of event from the following list: (code up to two targets, the primary target then the secondary target)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Government/State 2. Private/Business 3. University/School 4. Foreign Government/State 5. Medical Facility/Organization 6. Other (fill in text)
111	SMO	<p>Were there members of a specific organization or organizations mentioned as participating in the event? (Yes=1, No=0)</p>
111a	SMOID	<p>If the answer to 111 is yes, list the names of each of the organizations participating in the event, separated by commas (Text field)</p>
112	CNTDEM	<p>Was there any mention of counter-demonstrators at the event (including spectators if they actively oppose the protest)? (Yes=1, No=0)</p>

113a, b, c CLAIM1, 2, 3 Code the main claims or demands of the protesters from the following list: (List up to three claims, beginning with the most prominent).

- 300 Anti-anti-immigrants
- 604 Anti-Violence against women
- 700 Peace Movement
- 742 Anti Iraq War
- 728 Anti ROTC, Military/CIA Recruiting
- 1006 Anti-Apartheid/ Pro-university or Corporate Divestment
- 1100 Environment
- 1302 Legislation of Illegal substances
- 1326 Drug Control
- 1331 Housing
- 1336 Political Figure
- 1340 Freedom of speech/Assembly
- 1341 Education
- 1345 Death penalty-Mumia
- 1352 Tuition/University Budgets
- 1400 Other
- 1500 Civil Rights-African American
- 1506 Affirmative Action
- 1518 Anti-Police Brutality
- 1600 Civil Rights—Gay and Lesbian
- 1606 Anti-discrimination in housing or employment/Gay and Lesbian
- 1608 Increased Funding for AIDS/HIV Research
- 1700 Native American Civil rights
- 1800 Civil Rights/Mexican-Americans
- 2000 Civil Rights—Pan Latino
- 2100 Civil Rights—Disabled
- 2500 Hate or Bias Crimes
- 2600 Animal Rights

114a, b, c FORM1, 2, 3 Code the main forms of the event from the following list:
(List up to three forms, beginning with the most prominent)

- 01=Rally/Demonstration
- 02=March
- 03=Vigil
- 04=Picket
- 05=Civil disobedience
- 06=Ceremony
- 07=Dramaturgical demonstration
- 08=Motorcade
- 09=Information distribution
- 10=Symbolic Display
- 12=Riot
- 13=Strike / Slow Down / Sick-Ins
- 14=Boycott
- 15=Press Conference/Statement
- 16=Organization Formation Announcement or Meeting
- 18=Lawsuit, legal maneuver
- 98=Other Form, not on this list.
- 99=Missing Information on Form of Event

Code all of the main activities of the event from the following list-separate each act by a comma (Text Field):

- 1=bannering
- 2=bell ringing
- 3=bicycling
- 4=candle-lighting
- 5=canvassing
- 6=cross carrying
- 7=dances
- 8=debate
- 9=discussion
- 10=dramaturgical presentation
- 11=fasting
- 12=film showing
- 13=fireworks display
- 15=leafleting
- 16=meditation
- 17=parading chariots
- 18=petitioning
- 19=photo exhibiting
- 20=holding signs
- 22=procession.
- 23=reading or recitation
- 25=selling
- 26=silence
- 27=speechmaking
- 28=sloganeering/chanting
- 29=vigiling
- 31=worshipping
- 32=wreathing
- 33=Displaying goods/Symbolic Display
- 34=Press Conference.
- 35=Dedicating
- 36=Musical and/or Vocal Performance
- 37=Filming
- 38=Recruiting,
- 39="Camping"
- 40=Lobbying
- 41=Polling
- 42=Singing
- 43=Torch-passing
- 44=Bed-racing
- 45=Civil Disobedience
- 46=Meeting candidates
- 48=Flag Waving
- 49=Distributing Goods
- 50=Describing Project
- 51=Drumming
- 52=Sit-ins
- 53=Bank-ins, ²⁷Shop-ins, Penny-ins
- 54=Withholding obligations
- 55=Physical Attack

51=Drumming
 52=Sit-ins
 53=Bank-ins, Shop-ins, Penny-ins
 54=Withholding obligations
 55=Physical Attack
 56=Verbal Attack or Threat
 57=Blockade, blocking by protesters
 58=Loud noise making
 59=Yelling/shouting
 60=Building Take-Over
 61=Looting
 62=Damaging Property
 63=Kidnapping/Hostage Taking
 64=Meeting Disruption
 65=Walk Out
 66=Letter writing campaign
 97=Lawsuits
 98=Other activity
 99=Missing activity

- | | | |
|-----|------|---|
| 116 | CMT | Use this field to include any comments on the event, such as the possibility that there was not enough information to code the event accurately. (Text Field) |
| 117 | NEWP | List the name of all newspapers that cover the event, separated by commas. (Text Field) |