

**CURRICULUM VITAE**  
**Edward Michael Crenshaw**



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**Academic Degrees:** Ph.D. University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1990 (Sociology)  
M.A. University of Oklahoma, 1984-86 (Sociology)  
B.A. Oklahoma City University, 1980 (History/Religion)

**Positions:** Associate Professor, (September 1997 to present), Department of Sociology, Ohio State University.  
Faculty Associate, (1995 to present), Mershon Center for International Security and Policy Studies, Ohio State University.  
Faculty Associate (1998 to present), John Glenn Institute for Public Service and Public Policy, Ohio State University.  
Assistant Professor, (January 1991 to August 1997), Department of Sociology, Ohio State University.  
Assistant Professor, (August 1989 to December 1990). Department of Sociology, University of Houston, University Park

**Publications:** Crenshaw, Edward. "World Economy & the Digital Divide." Forthcoming in R. Rajan and K. A. Reinert (eds.) *The Princeton Encyclopedia of the World Economy*. Princeton University Press.

Robison, Kristopher K., Edward M. Crenshaw, and J. Craig Jenkins. 2006. "Ideologies of Violence: The Social Origins of Islamist and Leftist Transnational Terrorism." *Social Forces* 84: 2009-2026.

Crenshaw, Edward and Kristopher K. Robison. 2006. "Globalization and the Digital Divide: The Roles of Structural Conduciveness and Global Connection in Internet Diffusion." *Social Science Quarterly* 87: 190-207.

Crenshaw, Edward M. and Kristopher K. Robison. 2006. "Jump-Starting the Internet Revolution: How Global Connections Help Diffuse the Internet." *Journal of The Association for Information Systems* 7 (1):4-18.

Fuse, Kana and Edward Crenshaw. 2006. "Explaining Variations in Sex-Differentials in Infant Mortality: A Cross-National Study." *Social Science and Medicine* 62:360-74.

Crenshaw, Edward M. 2006. "Population and Economy." in George Ritzer (ed.) *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*. New York: Blackwell.

Crenshaw, Edward. 2006. "Demography and Development" in J. Beckert and M. Zafirovski (eds.), *The International Encyclopedia of Economic Sociology*. New York: Routledge.

Crenshaw, Edward. 2006. "Economic Growth" in J. Beckert and M. Zafirovski (eds.), *The International Encyclopedia of Economic Sociology*. New York: Routledge.

Robison, Kristopher and Edward Crenshaw. 2002. "Cyber-space and Post-Industrial Transformations: A Cross-National Analysis of Internet Development." *Social Science Research* 31: 334-363.

Ehrhardt-Martinez, Karen, Edward M. Crenshaw, and J. Craig Jenkins. 2002. "Deforestation and the Environmental Kuznets Curve: A Cross-National Investigation of Intervening Mechanisms." *Social Science Quarterly* 83: 226-243

Crenshaw, Edward, Matthew Christenson and Doyle Ray Oakey. 2000. "Demographic Transition in Ecological Perspective." *American Sociological Review* 65:371-391.

Christenson, Matthew and Edward Crenshaw. 1999. "Democracy's Handmaiden: Educational Constraints on Political and Economic Modernization." Chapter 3 in N.F. McGinn and E.H. Epstein (eds.), *Comparative Perspectives on the Role of Education in Democratization, Vol. I: Transition States and States of Transition*. Verlag Peter Lang.

Crenshaw, Edward and Doyle Ray Oakey. 1998. "Jump-Starting' Development: Hyperurbanization as a Long-Term Economic Investment." *Sociological Focus* 31: 321-340.

Crenshaw, Edward. 1997. "Democracy and Proto-Modernity: Technoecological Influences on the Growth of Political and Civil Rights." Chapter 3 in Manus Midlarsky (ed.) *Inequality, Democracy, and Economic Development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Crenshaw, Edward, Ansari Ameen and Matthew Christenson. 1997. "Population Dynamics and Economic Development: The Differential Effects of Age-Specific Population Growth Rates on Per Capita Economic Growth in Developing Countries, 1965 to 1990." *American Sociological Review* 62: 974-84.

Crenshaw, Edward and J. Craig Jenkins. 1996. "Social Structure and Global Climate Change: Sociological Propositions Concerning the Greenhouse Effect." *Sociological Focus* 29: 341-358.

Crenshaw, Edward. 1995. "Democracy and Demographic Inheritance: The Influence of Modernity and Proto-Modernity on Political and Civil Rights, 1965 to 1980." *American Sociological Review* 60: 702-718.

Crenshaw, Edward and Ansari Ameen. 1994. "The Distribution of Income Across National Populations: Testing Multiple Paradigms." *Social Science Research* 23:1-22.

**Publications:** Crenshaw, Edward and Ansari Ameen. 1993. "Dimensions of Social Inequality in the Third World: A Cross-National Analysis of Income Inequality and Mortality Decline." *Population Research and Policy Review* 12:297-313.  
**Cont.:**

Crenshaw, Edward. 1993. "Polity, Economy and Technoecology: Alternative Explanations for Income Inequality." *Social Forces* 71:807-816.

Crenshaw, Edward. 1992. "The Cross-National Determinants of Income Inequality: A Replication and Extension using Ecological-Evolutionary Theory." *Social Forces* 71:339-363.

Kasarda, John D. and Edward M. Crenshaw. 1991. "Third World Urbanization: Dimensions, Theories and Determinants." *Annual Review of Sociology* 17:467-501.

Crenshaw, Edward. 1991. "Foreign Investment as a Dependent Variable: Determinants of Foreign Investment and Capital Penetration in Developing Nations, 1967-1978." *Social Forces* 69 (4):1169-1182.

Crenshaw, Edward. 1989. "The Demographic Regime of Western Europe in the Early Modern Period: a Review of Literature." *Journal of Family History* 14:177-189.

Crenshaw, Edward and Craig St. John. 1989. "The Organizationally-Dependent Community: A Comparative Study of Neighborhood Attachment." *Urban Affairs Quarterly/Review* 24:412-434.

**Other** Crenshaw, Edward and Kristopher K. Robison. 2000. "Diffusion and the Digital Divide." *China's Wired/China Business Monthly*, Vol. 4, No. 11, pp. 8-11.  
**Publications:**

Jenkins, J. Craig and Edward Crenshaw. 1998. Contributors to R. Cantor and G. Yohe (eds.), "Economic analysis." Chapter 1 in S. Rayner and E.L. Malone, (eds.), *Human Choice and Climate Change, Volume 3: The Tools for Policy Analysis*. Columbus, OH: Battelle Press.

Crenshaw, Edward. 1993. "The Ailing Cities, the Angry Poor." Pp. 140-14 in *The World Book Yearbook*, 1993. Chicago: World Book, Inc.

**Requested**  
**Revisions/**  
**Submitted:**

Crenshaw, Edward, J. Craig Jenkins, and Kristopher Robison. "The "Roots" of International Terrorism: A Replication and Extension of Burgoon." Under review at the *Journal of Conflict Resolution*.

Crenshaw, Edward and Kristopher Robison. "An Ecological Model of Contemporary Economic Growth: A Pooled Time-Series Analysis of Change in Real Gross Domestic Product per Capita, 1970-2000." Under review at *Social Forces*

**Papers in  
Progress/  
Working  
Papers:**

Crenshaw, Edward, J. Craig Jenkins, and Kristopher K. Robison. "The Etiology of Terror: A Cross-National Analysis of Terrorism and its Causes."

Paxton, Pamela, Edward Crenshaw, Rumi Morishima and Kristopher Robison. "Globalization, Westernization, and Social Change."

Crenshaw, Edward, Rumi Morishima, Kristopher Robison, and Robert Anthony. "The Ecology of Internal War."

Crenshaw, Edward, J. Craig Jenkins, and Kristopher Robison. "If it Bleeds, It Leads: Does Media Coverage Encourage International Terrorism?"

Anthony, Robert and Edward M. Crenshaw. "'Jump-Starting' Modernization: Urban Primacy as an Investment Strategy for Economic Development.

Crenshaw, Edward M., Kana Fuse, and Lisa Morrison-Puckett. "The Status of Women: a Measurement Project."

**Grants --  
External:**

**Ideology and International Terrorism: Types of Terrorism and Their Structural Determinants** (with J. Craig Jenkins). The National Science Foundation October 1, 2006 to September 30, 2007 (\$111,102)

**Globalization and Westernization: Theory and Measurement**. The National Science Foundation (with Pamela M. Paxton) October 1, 2003 to Sept. 30, 2004 (\$102,606)

**The Ecology of Internal War**. The John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation. April 1, 1999 to October 31, 2001 (\$69,283)

**The Globalization of Environmental Degradation: Social Structural Sources of Global Environmental Problems**. The National Science Foundation. (With J. Craig Jenkins) July 1993 to December 1996. (\$154,900)

**The Sectoral Distribution of Employment and Economic Growth in the Third World**. The Kenan Institute of Private Enterprise. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. June, 1991 (\$2,000).

**Grants --  
Internal:**

**If It Bleeds, It Leads: Assessing Media Effects on Transnational Terrorism**. (with Craig Jenkins). Mershon Center for International Studies, Ohio State University. (\$23,548) September 30, 2007 to August 30, 2008.

**Rentier States and International Terrorism in Ecological Focus**. (with J. Craig Jenkins). Mershon Center for International Studies, Ohio State University. September 30, 2006 to August 30, 2007.

**Terror's 4<sup>th</sup> Wave: A Regional and National Analysis of Ethno-Islamic Terrorism, 1968-2003.** (with J. Craig Jenkins) Mershon Center for International Security, Ohio State University. July 2005 to April 2006 (\$19,000)

**The Etiology of Terror: A Cross-National Analysis of National Participation in International Terrorism, 1990-2001.** (with J. Craig Jenkins) Mershon Center for International Security, Ohio State University. July 2003 to June 2004 (\$29,424)

**Westernization, Democratization and Civil War.** (with Pamela Paxton). Mershon Center, Ohio State University. July 2002 to June 2003 (\$35,072)

**The Impact of Globalization on Democratization and Internal War.** (with Pamela Paxton). Mershon Center, Ohio State University. July 2001 to June 2002 (\$34,000).

**Explaining National Variations in Internet Capacity: A Cross-National Project to Study**

**Internet Diffusion.** Ameritech Faculty Research Grant, The Ohio State University Graduate School, 2000-2001 (\$18,100).

**The Role of Internal War on State Formation: Impetus or Impediment.** The Mershon Center for International Security, July 1998 to June 1999 (\$16,243).

**Grants --  
Internal  
Cont.:**

**The Ecology of Internal War: Endogenous and Contextual Influences on Intrastate Conflict.** The Mershon Center for International Security. The Ohio State University. July 1997 to June 1998 (\$10,425).

**Patterns of Conduciveness, Context, and Contact in Global Democratization.** The Mershon Center. The Ohio State University. July, 1996 to June, 1997. (\$4,189)

**Technoecological Processes in British India: A Study of the Density/Development Relationship.** OSU Seed Grant. July 1, 1995 to June 30, 1996. (\$13,256)

**The Diffusion of Democracy.** The Mershon Center, Program on Democratization, the Ohio State University. June, 1995 to September, 1995. (\$3,000)

**Preindustrial Social Organization and Democratization in the Contemporary World.** The Mershon Center, Pre-Program for the Study of Political Democracy. The Ohio State University. June, 1994 to Sept 1994. (\$3,000)

**Trends in Environmental Degradation: An Initiation Phase of a Project to Study Ecological Degradation on a Cross-National Basis.** College of Social and Behavioral Sciences, Ohio State University. May, 1992. (\$1,000)

**Third World Entrepreneurship and the Sectoral Distribution of Employment.**

University of Houston. Summer 1990 (\$3,000).

**Research Reports:**

Crenshaw, Edward and Nancy Bates. 1985. Review of Prevailing Wage Legislation in Oklahoma. Oklahoma State Department of Labor.

Blalock, Rick, Edward Crenshaw and Craig St. John. 1984. Needs Assessment: Health for Friends.

Austin, D. Mark and Edward Crenshaw. 1984. Community Development Block Methodological Foundations for Future Impact Assessments in Oklahoma City. Office of Research and Economic Development, Municipal Government, OKC.

**Book Reviews:**

Pampel, Fred C. 2001. The Institutional Context of Population Change: Patterns of Fertility and Mortality across High-Income Nations. Chicago, IL.:The Chicago University Press. *American Journal of Sociology* (2002) 108:699-701

Mier, Robert. 1993. Social Justice and Local Development Policy. Newbury Park, CA:Sage Publications. *Contemporary Sociology* (1995) 24 (1): 74-75.

Pourgerami, Abbas. 1991. Development and Democracy in the Third World. Boulder, CO.: Westview Press. *Journal of Developing Societies* (1993) 9:113-114.

**Book Reviews Cont.:**

Pugh, Cedric. 1990. Housing and Urbanisation: A Study of India. New Dehli: Sage Pub. India Pvt. Ltd. *Journal of Developing Societies* (1993) 9:111-113.

Slayton, Robert A. 1986. Back of the Yards: The Making of a Local Democracy. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. *Social Science Quarterly* (1987).

Popenoe, David. 1985. Private Pleasure, Public Plight. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Books. *Social Science Quarterly* (1986) 67:234-235.

**Presentations At Professional Meetings:**

Crenshaw, Edward, J. Craig Jenkins and Kristopher Robison. "The 'Roots' of Transnational Terrorism: A Replication and Extension of Burgoon." Paper presented to the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, New York City, NY (August 2007).

Crenshaw, Edward and Kristopher Robison. "The Demographic Roots of Economic Growth." Paper presented to the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, New York City, NY (August 2007)

Crenshaw, Edward and Kristopher Robison. "Jump-starting the Internet Revolution: How Global Connections Help Diffuse the Internet." Paper Presented the MISRC/CRITO Symposium on the Digital Divide, University of Minnesota, August 27-28, 2004.

**Paxton, Pamela, Edward Crenshaw, Rumi Morishima, and Kristopher Robison. "Globalization, Westernization and Social Change." Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, Atlanta, GA, August 2003.**

**Crenshaw, Edward. Organizer of Informal Discussion Roundtables for the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, Chicago, IL., August 2002.**

**Crenshaw, Edward and Kristopher K. Robison. "Global Diffusion and the Digital Divide: The Impact of Cities and Proto-Modernity, 1995-2000." Paper Presented at the annual meetings of the American Sociological Association, August 2002 (Chicago IL).**

**Crenshaw, Edward. 2000. "Demography and Development: The Role of Population in Contemporary Economic Growth." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the American Sociological Association, August 2000 (Washington, D.C.).**

**Robison, Kristopher and Edward Crenshaw. 2000. "Cyber-space and Post-Industrial Transformations: A Cross-National Analysis of Internet Development." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the American Sociological Association, August 2000 (Washington, D.C.).**

**Crenshaw, Edward M., Doyle Ray Oakey, and Matthew Christenson. 1999. "The Sociological Determinants of Economic Development: The Role of Demography and Culture in Contemporary Economic Growth." Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, August 1999,(Chicago, IL).**

**Crenshaw, Edward M. 1999. "The New World Order as Ecosystem." Presented before the National Security Study Group, U.S. Office of the Secretary of Defense, March 1999. (Arlington, VA).**

**Presentations**  
**Cont.:**

**Crenshaw, Edward M. 1999. "Democracy's Handmaiden: Educational Constraints on Political and Economic Modernization." Presented as part of the Interdisciplinary Seminar on the Global Role of Education in Democratization. Ohio State University College of Education, January 1999.**

**Crenshaw, Edward and Matthew Christenson. 1997. "Demographic Transition in Ecological Perspective." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the American Sociological Association, August 1997. (Toronto, Canada).**

**Crenshaw, Edward and Ansari Ameen. 1996. "Demography and Development: The Effects at of Fertility, Labor Force Growth, and Proto-Modernity on Economic Growth in Developing Countries, 1965 to 1990." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, August 1996. (New York, NY).**

Christenson, Matthew A.S. and Edward Crenshaw. 1995. "External Debt as a Dependent Variable: Structural Determinants of Total Long-Term Debt Service in Lesser Developed Countries, 1971-1985." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, August 1995. (Washington, D.C.).

Jenkins, J. Craig, Edward Crenshaw, Matthew Christenson and Amy Nelson. 1995. "Global Trends in CO<sup>2</sup> Emissions: Time-Series and Cross-National Analysis." Presented at the first Annual Meeting of the Human Dimensions of Global Environmental Change Community, June, 1995. (Durham, NC).

Crenshaw, Edward and Ansari Ameen. 1995. "Population Pressure and Demographic Transition in Developing Countries: A Cross-National Analysis." Presented at the Population Association of America, April, 1995. (San Francisco).

Crenshaw, Edward and Craig Jenkins. 1994. "Ecological Degradation and Development: Adapting Macrosocial Theories of Development to the Study of Global Climate Change." Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the Society for Human Ecology, April, 1994. (East Lansing, MI).

Crenshaw, Edward. 1994. "Democracy and Proto-Modernity: Technoecological Influences on the Growth of Political and Civil Rights." Paper presented at the Conference on Democracy and Inequality, sponsored by the Institute for International Peace and Conflict Resolution, Rutgers University, Feb. 1994. (New Brunswick, NJ).

Crenshaw, Edward and Ansari Ameen. 1993. "The Distribution of Income Across National Populations: Testing Multiple Paradigms." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, August, 1993. (Miami, FL)

**Presentations**  
**Cont.:**

Crenshaw, Edward. 1993. "'Jump-Starting' Development: Technoecological Constraints, Hyperurbanization and Agglomeration Economies." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the Population Association of America, April, 1993. (Cincinnati, OH)

Crenshaw, Edward. 1992. "Cross-National Determinants of Income Inequality: A Replication and Extension of Recent Empirical Studies." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, August, 1992 (Pittsburgh, PA).

Crenshaw, Edward. 1992. "The Determinants of Urban Bias in the Third World: An Assessment of Political Economy and Ecology." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the North Central Sociological Association, April, 1992 (Fort Wayne, IN).

Kasarda, John and Edward Crenshaw. 1991. "Third World Urbanization: Dimensions, Theories and Determinants." Presented at special session sponsored by the Community and Urban Sociology Section, Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, August, 1991 (Cincinnati, OH).

Crenshaw, Edward and Ansari Ameen. 1991. "Dimensions of Social Inequality in the Third World." (Revised Version) Paper presented at the meetings of the International Sociological Association Research Committee on Social Stratification (RC28), August, 1991. (Columbus, OH).

Crenshaw, Edward. 1990. Chair of Dependency and Forms of Economic Growth. Informal Roundtable of World-Systems Section of the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, August, 1990. (Washington, D.C.)

Crenshaw, Edward. 1990. "Foreign Investment as a Dependent Variable." Paper presented at Ann. Meet of Southwest Soc. Sci Assoc. (Fort Worth, TX).  
 Boyd, Robert and Edward Crenshaw. 1989. "The Residential Distribution of Female-Headed Families." Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the Southern Sociological Society. (Norfolk, VA).

Crenshaw, Edward. 1988. "Private Renovation and the Perception of Neighborhood Prestige." Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association. (Atlanta, GA).

Crenshaw, Edward. 1988. "Metropolitan Morphology: An Alternative Model of Suburbanization." Ann. Meet. Southwest Social Sci Assoc. (Houston, TX).

Crenshaw, Edward and Craig St. John. 1987. "The Organizationally-Dependent Community: A Comparative Study of Neighborhood Attachment." Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association. (Chicago, IL).

**Presentations**  
**Cont.:** Crenshaw, Edward. 1986. "Residential Characteristics and Central City Revitalization." Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the Southwest Social Science Association. (San Antonio, TX).

Crenshaw, Edward and Nancy Bates. 1986. "Equity in Construction Wage Levels: An Implementation Evaluation of Oklahoma's Prevailing Wage Legislation." Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the Southwest Social Science Association. (San Antonio, TX).

Crenshaw, Edward and Nancy Bates. 1985. "Review of Prevailing Wage Legislation in Oklahoma." Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the Interstate Labor Standards Association. (Detroit, MI).

**Honors**  
**and Awards:** Winner of the 1989 Howard W. Odum Award for Outstanding Achievement in Graduate Studies, Department of Sociology, UNC at Chapel Hill.

National Research Service Award (Demographics and Population). Carolina Population Center, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill (1986-1989).

Student Editor, Free Inquiry, Journal sponsored by Oklahoma Sociological Association, University of Oklahoma, 1985.

Winner, Senior Thesis Competition, Department of Religion, Oklahoma City University, 1980.

B.A. with Honors, 1980.

**Professional Service:**

Reviewer for: American Sociological Review, American Journal of Sociology, Comparative Education Review, Comparative Politics, Comparative Political Studies, Demography, Health and Social Behavior, National Science Foundation, Journal of Peace Research, Social Forces, Social Problems, Social Science Quarterly, Sociological Focus, Sociological Perspectives, Social Science Research, International Sociology, Sociological Theory, SUNY Press, Urban Affairs Quarterly/Review, Urban Studies, World Development, Homicide, Information Economics and Policy, Wellcome Trust, Journal of Policy Analysis and Management (and others).

**Teaching Experience:**

Introduction to Sociology, Sociological Methods, Social Theory, Contemporary World Societies, Urban Sociology, Theories of Social Change, Conceptual Approaches to International Studies, Teaching Sociology, Sociology of Terrorism

**Professional Associations:**

American Sociological Association

**Areas of Specialization:**

International Economic and Political Development/Social Change  
Sociological Theory and Methodology  
Urban Sociology/Human Ecology  
Social Demography/Historical Demography  
Environmental Sociology  
Political Sociology/Conflict/Terrorism  
Technological Diffusion

**References:** On Request